CIVIL COVER SHEET

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)

purpose of initiating the civil de	ocket sheet. (SEE INSTRUC	TIONS ON NEXT PAGE O	F THIS FO	DRM.)					
I. (a) PLAINTIFFS				DEFENDANTS					
Yat-Sacul, Manuel				(1) Williams Tree Service LLC (2) Williams, Gregory T.					
(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff Rappahannock (VA) (EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)				County of Residence	of First Liste	ed Defendant	Rappahanno	ock (VA	.)
				(IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)					
				NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED.					
(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number) Nicholas Marritz 8				Attorneys (If Known)					
Jason Yarashes / Legal Aid Justice Center / 6066 Leesburg Pike, 520, Falls Church VA 22041 / Phone: 703-720-5607				John Cook / Cook, Rd #200, Fairfax V				Chain I	Bridge
II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION (Place an "X" in One Box Only)				TIZENSHIP OF P	RINCIPA	L PARTIES			
□ 1 U.S. Government	1 U.S. Government 🔰 3 Federal Question		(For Diversity Cases Only) and One Box for Defendant) PTF DEF PTF DEF						
Plaintiff	(U.S. Government Not a Party)		Citiz	Citizen of This State					
2 U.S. Government Defendant	☐ 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III)		Citiz	Citizen of Another State					
				en or Subject of a reign Country	3 🗇 3	Foreign Nation		□ 6	1 6
IV. NATURE OF SUIT (Place an "X" in One Box Only) Click here for: Nature of Suit Code Descriptions.									
CONTRACT	PERSONAL INJURY PERSONAL INJUR			ORFEITURE/PENALTY	BANKRUPTCY 422 Appeal 28 USC 158		OTHER STATUTES		
110 Insurance 120 Marine	PERSONAL INJURY ☐ 310 Airplane	☐ 365 Personal Injury -	¥ U 62	25 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881	☐ 422 Appe		☐ 375 False Cla ☐ 376 Qui Tam		
130 Miller Act	☐ 315 Airplane Product	Product Liability	□ 69	00 Other	28 U	SC 157	3729(a)))	
☐ 140 Negotiable Instrument ☐ 150 Recovery of Overpayment	Liability 320 Assault, Libel &	☐ 367 Health Care/ Pharmaceutical			PROPER	RTY RIGHTS	☐ 400 State Rea ☐ 410 Antitrust		nent
& Enforcement of Judgment	Slander	Personal Injury			☐ 820 Copy	rights	☐ 430 Banks an	nd Banking	g
☐ 151 Medicare Act ☐ 152 Recovery of Defaulted	☐ 330 Federal Employers' Liability	Product Liability 368 Asbestos Personal	.		830 Paten	t - Abbreviated	☐ 450 Commercial 460 Deportat		
Student Loans	□ 340 Marine	Injury Product	·			Drug Application	☐ 470 Racketee		ed and
(Excludes Veterans)	☐ 345 Marine Product	Liability PROPER	TV	LABOR	□ 840 Trade			Organizati	ons
☐ 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits	Liability 350 Motor Vehicle	PERSONAL PROPER 370 Other Fraud		10 Fair Labor Standards	☐ 861 HIA	SECURITY (1395ff)	☐ 480 Consume ☐ 490 Cable/Sa		
☐ 160 Stockholders' Suits	☐ 355 Motor Vehicle	☐ 371 Truth in Lending		Act	☐ 862 Black	Lung (923)	☐ 850 Securitie		dities/
☐ 190 Other Contract ☐ 195 Contract Product Liability	Product Liability 360 Other Personal	☐ 380 Other Personal Property Damage		20 Labor/Management Relations	863 DIW	C/DIWW (405(g)) Title XVI	Exchang 890 Other Sta		rtions
☐ 196 Franchise	Injury	385 Property Damage		10 Railway Labor Act	□ 865 RSI (☐ 891 Agricult	ural Acts	
	☐ 362 Personal Injury - Medical Malpractice	Product Liability	3 75	51 Family and Medical Leave Act			893 Environn		
REAL PROPERTY	CIVIL RIGHTS	PRISONER PETITION	NS 🗆 79	00 Other Labor Litigation	FEDERA	AL TAX SUITS	Act	. OI IIIIOIII	lation
☐ 210 Land Condemnation	☐ 440 Other Civil Rights	Habeas Corpus:	O 79	21 Employee Retirement		s (U.S. Plaintiff	☐ 896 Arbitrati		
220 Foreclosure	☐ 441 Voting ☐ 442 Employment	463 Alien Detainee510 Motions to Vacate		Income Security Act	or Do	efendant)	899 Administ	trative Pro iew or App	
☐ 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment☐ 240 Torts to Land	443 Housing/	Sentence	´			SC 7609	Agency I		icai (ii
245 Tort Product Liability	Accommodations	530 General		IMMIGRATION			950 Constitut	, , , ,	f
3 290 All Other Real Property	445 Amer. w/Disabilities - Employment	535 Death Penalty Other:	□ 46	52 Naturalization Application	1		State State	tutes	
	☐ 446 Amer. w/Disabilities -	540 Mandamus & Oth		55 Other Immigration					
	Other 448 Education	550 Civil Rights 555 Prison Condition		Actions					
		☐ 560 Civil Detainee -							
		Conditions of Confinement							
V. ORIGIN (Place an "X" in	One Box Only)						1		
☐ 1 Original ☐ 2 Ren	moved from 3	Remanded from DAppellate Court	J 4 Rein Reo₁	- Transfer	r District	☐ 6 Multidistri Litigation Transfer	-	Multidis Litigatio Direct Fil	n -
	Cite the U.S. Civil Sta	tute under which you at 29 U.S.C. § 216(b)	re filing (1	(specify) Do not cite jurisdictional stat				Direct I'll	ic
VI. CAUSE OF ACTIO	Brief description of ca Failure to pay ove								
VII. REQUESTED IN				DEMAND \$ CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint:					
COMPLAINT: UNDER RULE 23, F.R.Cv.P.			As fou	ind by the jury					
VIII. RELATED CASE	E(S)			3 0 3					
IF ANY (See instructions): JUDGE DOCKET NUMBER									
DATE SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY OF RECORD									

RECEIPT# 042ase 3м.90-сv-66003°NKM Document 1-1 Filed 01/15000 МРаде 1 of 2м. Раде в образовность 1 городовность 1 городовно

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INSTRUCTIONS FOR ATTORNEYS COMPLETING CIVIL COVER SHEET FORM JS 44

Authority For Civil Cover Sheet

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replaces nor supplements the filings and service of pleading or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. Consequently, a civil cover sheet is submitted to the Clerk of Court for each civil complaint filed. The attorney filing a case should complete the form as follows:

- I.(a) Plaintiffs-Defendants. Enter names (last, first, middle initial) of plaintiff and defendant. If the plaintiff or defendant is a government agency, use only the full name or standard abbreviations. If the plaintiff or defendant is an official within a government agency, identify first the agency and then the official, giving both name and title.
- (b) County of Residence. For each civil case filed, except U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county where the first listed plaintiff resides at the time of filing. In U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county in which the first listed defendant resides at the time of filing. (NOTE: In land condemnation cases, the county of residence of the "defendant" is the location of the tract of land involved.)
- (c) Attorneys. Enter the firm name, address, telephone number, and attorney of record. If there are several attorneys, list them on an attachment, noting in this section "(see attachment)".
- II. Jurisdiction. The basis of jurisdiction is set forth under Rule 8(a), F.R.Cv.P., which requires that jurisdictions be shown in pleadings. Place an "X" in one of the boxes. If there is more than one basis of jurisdiction, precedence is given in the order shown below.

 United States plaintiff. (1) Jurisdiction based on 28 U.S.C. 1345 and 1348. Suits by agencies and officers of the United States are included here. United States defendant. (2) When the plaintiff is suing the United States, its officers or agencies, place an "X" in this box.

 Federal question. (3) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1331, where jurisdiction arises under the Constitution of the United States, an amendment to the Constitution, an act of Congress or a treaty of the United States. In cases where the U.S. is a party, the U.S. plaintiff or defendant code takes precedence, and box 1 or 2 should be marked.

 Diversity of citizenship. (4) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1332, where parties are citizens of different states. When Box 4 is checked, the citizenship of the different parties must be checked. (See Section III below; NOTE: federal question actions take precedence over diversity cases.)
- III. Residence (citizenship) of Principal Parties. This section of the JS 44 is to be completed if diversity of citizenship was indicated above. Mark this section for each principal party.
- IV. Nature of Suit. Place an "X" in the appropriate box. If there are multiple nature of suit codes associated with the case, pick the nature of suit code that is most applicable. Click here for: Nature of Suit Code Descriptions.
- V. Origin. Place an "X" in one of the seven boxes.
 - Original Proceedings. (1) Cases which originate in the United States district courts.
 - Removed from State Court. (2) Proceedings initiated in state courts may be removed to the district courts under Title 28 U.S.C., Section 1441. When the petition for removal is granted, check this box.
 - Remanded from Appellate Court. (3) Check this box for cases remanded to the district court for further action. Use the date of remand as the filing date.
 - Reinstated or Reopened. (4) Check this box for cases reinstated or reopened in the district court. Use the reopening date as the filing date.

 Transferred from Another District. (5) For cases transferred under Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1404(a). Do not use this for within district transfers or multidistrict litigation transfers.
 - Multidistrict Litigation Transfer. (6) Check this box when a multidistrict case is transferred into the district under authority of Title 28 U.S.C.
 - Multidistrict Litigation Direct File. (8) Check this box when a multidistrict case is filed in the same district as the Master MDL docket.

 PLEASE NOTE THAT THERE IS NOT AN ORIGIN CODE 7. Origin Code 7 was used for historical records and is no longer relevant due to changes in statue.
- VI. Cause of Action. Report the civil statute directly related to the cause of action and give a brief description of the cause. Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity. Example: U.S. Civil Statute: 47 USC 553 Brief Description: Unauthorized reception of cable service
- VII. Requested in Complaint. Class Action. Place an "X" in this box if you are filing a class action under Rule 23, F.R.Cv.P.

 Demand. In this space enter the actual dollar amount being demanded or indicate other demand, such as a preliminary injunction.

 Jury Demand. Check the appropriate box to indicate whether or not a jury is being demanded.
- VIII. Related Cases. This section of the JS 44 is used to reference related pending cases, if any. If there are related pending cases, insert the docket numbers and the corresponding judge names for such cases.

Date and Attorney Signature. Date and sign the civil cover sheet.